BIOL 1003 Contemporary Issues in Biology 3 Credit Hours
An introduction to biology, focusing on the scientific background needed to understand selected issues related to cells, genetics and inheritance, evolution and ecology. Not open to students with credit for BIOL 1005, BIOL 1013, BIOL 1114, BIOL 1124, BIOL 1134, or PBIO 1114. Cannot be used for major credit in Biology, Microbiology, or Plant Biology. (F, Sp) [II-NL].

BIOL 1005 Concepts in Biology 5 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: None, but high school or college chemistry is recommended. An introduction to the life sciences, focusing on the structure and function of organisms and their relationship to the environment. Fulfills general education laboratory science requirement. Not open to students with credit for BIOL 1003 or BIOL 1134, or PBIO 1114, BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1124. Cannot be used for major credit in Biology, Plant Biology, or Microbiology. Field trips. (F, Sp) [II-LAB].

BIOL 1013 Introduction to Biology 3 Credit Hours
Introductory survey of the fundamental concepts that underlie biological phenomena from the cellular to the ecosystem level. Not open to students with credit for BIOL 1003, BIOL 1005, BIOL 1114, BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1134. Cannot be used for major credit in Biology, Plant Biology or Microbiology. (F, Sp) [II-LAB].

BIOL 1114 Introductory Zoology 4 Credit Hours
Major biological principles and concepts as illustrated in the structure, function, and evolution of animals. Emphasis is on self-regulatory mechanisms, especially in the vertebrates, and their adaptive significance. (F, Sp, Su) [II-NL].

BIOL 1121 Introductory Zoology Lab 1 Credit Hour
Prerequisite: previous completion or concurrent enrollment in 1114. Laboratory study of structure and development of organ systems. Experiments on physiological process of selected vertebrates and invertebrates. (F, Sp, Su) [II-LAB].

BIOL 1124 Intro Biol: Molecule/Cell/Phys 4 Credit Hours
Major principles and concepts are presented in the function and physiology of animals, plants, fungi and microbes. Emphasis is on biological chemistry, cell structure and function, cellular energetics, molecular genetics, homeostasis and physiology. Includes biological laboratory experience with emphasis on critical thinking and problem solving. (F, Sp, Su) [II-LAB].

BIOL 1134 Introductory Biology: Evolution, Ecology and Diversity 4 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: Life science majors only. Major biological principles and concepts as illustrated in a survey of the diversity, behavior, and ecological functions of animals, plants, fungi, and microbes. Emphasis is on evolution, ecology, and diversity. Will include biological laboratory experience with emphasis on problem solving. Will include training in scientific procedures, including laboratory technical skills, writing skills, and introduction to statistical analysis. (Sp) [II-LAB].

BIOL 1203 The Age of Dinosaurs 3 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with GEOL 1203) Introduction to basic principles and theories in biology (evolution, systematics, vertebrate morphology and relationships) and geology (geologic time, earth history, plate tectonics, sedimentation and stratigraphy), focusing on the evolutionary history of Dinosauria. May not be counted for major coursework in Biology or Geology. (F) [II-NL].

BIOL 2124 Human Physiology 4 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121 with a grade of C or better; or BIOL 1124 with a grade of C or better; a course in chemistry with a grade of C or better. May not be applied for biology major credit. Open only to majors in nursing, physical therapy, health and exercise science, and selected fields. Function of vertebrate organ systems in homeostasis. Circulation, digestion, endocrine and nervous control, metabolism, muscle action and respiration, with emphasis on humans. Laboratory. (F, Sp, Su)

BIOL 22234 Introduction to Human Anatomy 4 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121 with a grade of C or better, or BIOL 1124 with a grade of C or better, sophomore standing. (Cannot be enrolled concurrently with BIOL 2255). Open only to majors in health and exercise science, physical therapy, nursing and selected fields. An introduction to the gross morphology of the human body. The course will use a lab/lecture format with extensive use of models, videos, and computer-assisted instruction as well as prosected cadavers. Not for Biology major credit. Laboratory (F)

BIOL 2255 Human Anatomy 5 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121 with a grade of C or better, or BIOL 1124 with a grade of C or better, sophomore standing. (Cannot be enrolled concurrently with BIOL 2234). Open only to majors in health and exercise science, physical therapy, nursing and selected fields. See http://biology.ou.edu/human_anatomy-physiology.htm for complete list. The development and gross morphology of the human body and its systems. Laboratory dissection of human cadavers. Not for biology major credit. Laboratory (F)

BIOL 2404 Ecology/Environmental Quality 4 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with PBIO 2404) Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Study of ecological principles and their applications to human systems, study of population, air pollution, water pollution, energy issues, etc. Laboratory exercises focus on learning scientific methods of measurement of environmental quality factors. Laboratory (Sp) [II-LAB].

BIOL 2913 Intro to Quantitative Biology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: 1114 and 1121, or 1124, or Biology 1134, Mathematics 1523 or 1643 or higher, or permission of instructor. The connections between basic mathematics and how biological data are organized, tested, and interpreted. Includes review of probability theory, introduction to parametric and non-parametric biostatistics, fundamentals of experimental design, and sketches of how optimality theory can be used to generate biological questions. (Sp even-numbered years)

BIOL 2970 Special Topics 3 Credit Hours
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: BIOL 1134 and BIOL 1124; or BIOL 1134 and BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; or BIOL 1124, BIOL 1134, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121, and either Plant Biology 1114 or Chemistry 1315; or permission of instructor. May be repeated with change of content; maximum credit nine hours. Seminar or special topics course for content not currently offered in regularly scheduled courses. May include library and/or laboratory research, and field projects. (Irreg.)

BIOL 3013 Evolution 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 2124 and BIOL 1134. Processes of evolution including natural selection and non-selective forces. Phylogenetics and the history of life. The nature and origin of species. Factors contributing to divergence of genes, populations, species, and higher taxa such as genetics, ecology, geography, and behavior. (F, Sp)

BIOL 3054 Invertebrate Zoology 4 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 1114 and ZOO/BIOL 1121, or BIOL 1134. A survey of the invertebrate animals featuring their classification, morphology, life history, ecology, conservation considerations and evolution. Laboratory (Sp)
BIOL 3063 Veterinary Entomology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 1124, or ZOO/BIOL 1114 and ZOO/BIOL 1121; and Biology 1134. The study of insects and their near relatives, such as ticks, as they relate to the causation of economic loss and transmission of disease organisms in livestock and companion animals. Insect biology, disease transmission, and methods of control will be stressed in lecture. Laboratory emphasizes 1) collection, preservation, and pathogens, and 2) toxicological methods used to control and evaluate insecticides and acaricides. Laboratory (December Intersession)

BIOL 3073 Medical Entomology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: 1114 and 1121, or Biology 1134. Medical entomology investigates the relationship of insects and other arthropods to the health of humans, domestic animals, and wildlife. Laboratory. (Sp)

BIOL 3083 Animal Behavior 3 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with PSY 3083) Prerequisite: 2013 or permission of instructor. Animal behavior from an evolutionary perspective. The effects of natural selections on mechanisms underlying behavior and on diversity of behavior among and within species. (F, Sp)

BIOL 3101 Principles of Physiology Lab 1 Credit Hour
Prerequisite: BIOL 3103 or concurrent enrollment. Provides students with an introduction to methods and procedures used in physiological research. Topics include data acquisition, analysis and basic statistics, effects of temperature on living systems, nervous system functions, muscle mechanics and physiology, and studies of metabolic rates. In addition to hands-on lab experience, library projects and research papers are used to introduce students to methods of scientific communication. (Sp)

BIOL 3103 Principles of Physiology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 1124, or ZOO/BIOL 1114 and ZOO/BIOL 1121; and Biology 1134, or permission of instructor. One semester of physics and organic chemistry strongly recommended. Introduction to basic concepts of physiology; relation of functions of organisms to physical and chemical principles, and to the environment; discussion of experimental design, constituents of tissues, energy, growth, homeostasis, cellular and organ functions. (F, Sp)

BIOL 3113 Cell Biology 3 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with PBIOL and MBIO 3113) Prerequisite: 1114, or 1124, or Biology 1134, or Botany 1114, and Chemistry 3053. Introduction to the cell as a unit of life. A chemical and physical comparison of procaryotic and eucaryotic cells to include a discussion of cell metabolism, types of metabolic regulation, and an analysis of ultrastructure. Emphasis will be placed on the dynamic changes in metabolism and ultrastructure which occur during the life of a cell. (F, Sp)

BIOL 3122 Cell Biology Laboratory 2 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124; Prerequisite or Concurrent Enrollment: BIOL 3113. This laboratory course introduces fundamental concepts of cellular biology through hands-on experience. The emphasis is to promote development of skills in formulating hypotheses, experimental design, data analysis and interpretation, and the ability to engage in ethical research, scientific writing, and communication. (F)

BIOL 3201 Animal Development Lab 1 Credit Hour
Prerequisite: 3203 or concurrent enrollment. Laboratory study of the development and embryology of a variety of animals. Developmental concepts and mechanisms will be illustrated through the use of prepared materials and hands-on experiments. Laboratory (F, Sp)

BIOL 3203 Animal Development 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 1124, or ZOO/BIOL 1114 and ZOO/BIOL 1121; and ZOO/BIOL 3333; and BIOL 1134. Study of animal development from gamete formation through organogenesis and postembryonic phases in different animal models. Concepts and mechanisms at the tissue, cellular and molecular levels will supplement descriptive analyses of development. (Sp)

BIOL 3214 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; or BIOL 1124; or BIOL 1134; or equivalent. A study of the anatomy and evolutionary development of vertebrate organ systems. Representative vertebrates are studied in laboratory. Laboratory (F)

BIOL 3333 Genetics 3 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with PBIOL 3333) Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 1124, or ZOO/BIOL 1114 and ZOO/BIOL 1121; Biology 1134 recommended. Principles of inheritance at gene, chromosome, and population levels; nature of the genetic material and its involvement in the determination of structure and function. (F, Sp)

BIOL 3342 Genetics Laboratory 2 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with PBIOL 3342) Prerequisite: 3333 or concurrent enrollment, or equivalent. The demonstrations, crosses and experiments are designed to illustrate various genetic phenomena, including Mendelian laws, recombination, mutation, natural and artificial selection, and interaction of genotype with environment. The primary organism studied is Drosophila, with some use of corn, Neurospora, and others. Laboratory (F, Sp)

BIOL 3403 Principles of Ecology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121, or BIOL 1134, or PBIOL 1114. Patterns of environments and biological communities; the processes maintaining these patterns. Field trips. Some overnight trips. Laboratory (F, Sp)

BIOL 3440 Mentored Research Experience 3 Credit Hours
0 to 3 hours. Prerequisites: ENGL 1113 or equivalent, and permission of instructor. May be repeated; maximum credit 12 hours. For the inquisitive student to apply the scholarly processes of the discipline to a research or creative project under the mentorship of a faculty member. Student and instructor should complete an Undergraduate Research & Creative Projects (URCP) Mentoring Agreement and file it with the URCP office. Not for honors credit. (F, Sp, Su)

BIOL 3463 Water and Ecological Sustainability 3 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with ENST 3463) Prerequisite: junior standing and English 1213 or Expository Writing 1213, BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1124 or BIOL 1134, or permission of instructor. Objective of the course is to allow students to examine and discuss important historical and current issues relating to the interactions between socio-economic use of water resources and ecosystem biodiversity, function, and sustainability. (F) [II-NL]

BIOL 3563 Biological Conservation 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121, or BIOL 1134, or BOT/PBIOL 1114. Active learning format course for exploring ecological, legal, and societal issues affecting biodiversity at local, regional, and global scales. (F—even numbered years)

BIOL 3833 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124. Introduction to cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Topics covered will include cellular neurobiology, neurophysiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processing, movement, and neurobiology of behavior. (Sp)
BIOL 3960  Honors Reading (HONORS)  1-3 Credit Hours
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: admission to Honors Program. May be repeated; maximum credit six hours. Will consist of topics designated by the instructor. The content will emphasize work not presented in other courses. (F, Sp, Su)

BIOL 3970  Honors Seminar  1-3 Credit Hours
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: admission to Honors Program. May be repeated; maximum credit six hours. Discussion of recent and current research trends and significant developments in zoology. (Irreg.)

BIOL 3980  Honors Research (HONORS)  1-3 Credit Hours
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: admission to Honors Program. May be repeated; maximum credit six hours. Will provide an opportunity for the gifted Honors candidate to work at a special project under the guidance of a professor in the student’s field. Laboratory (F, Sp, Su)

BIOL 3990  Independent Study  1-3 Credit Hours
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: one course in general area to be studied; permission of instructor and department. May be repeated; maximum credit six hours. Contracted independent study for topic not currently offered in regularly scheduled courses. Independent study may include library and/or laboratory research and field projects. (F, Sp, Su)

BIOL 4003  Arthropod Vector Surveillance and Management  3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124 or BIOL 1134. Immerse yourself in a medical- veterinary field experience. Collect, preserve, and identify arthropod pests and vectors of pathogens that cause disease in humans and animals. Determine the risk associated with arthropod pests and vector borne diseases and develop an integrated pest (vector) management program to reduce that risk. Laboratory. (Sp)

BIOL 4013  Insect Ecology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5013) Prerequisite: two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. A study of insect biodiversity in southern Oklahoma with emphasis on classification, natural history, relationship of insects to their habitats, and methods of collection. Topics will include characteristics of the major insect orders and families, insect natural history, morphological and physiological adaptations, and behavior and plant-insect interactions. No student may earn credit for both 4013 and 5013. Laboratory. (Su)

BIOL 4023  Field Mammalogy  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5023) Prerequisite: two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director; Course taught at Biological Station, students must apply for enrollment into course. Study of mammals with emphasis on principle of mammalian ecology, conservation, biodiversity, techniques of field study, and methods of collection and preservation. Topics include characteristics of mammals, classification, natural history, ecology, biodiversity, conservation, and techniques in field study. Emphasis is given to mammals of southern Oklahoma and northern Texas. Laboratory. No student may earn credit for both 4023 and 5023. (Su)

BIOL G4034  Mammalogy  4 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124 and BIOL 1134. Classification, distribution, and natural history of mammals with emphasis on Oklahoma species. Mammals are collected and prepared for scientific collections. Field trips. Some overnight camping. Laboratory. (F even-numbered years)

BIOL G4044  Ornithology  4 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 1124, or ZOO/BIOL 1114 and 1121; and BIOL 1134. Biology of birds. Identification of birds in North America with emphasis on Oklahoma; relationships, natural history and behavior or birds. Field trips. Laboratory (Sp odd-numbered years)

BIOL 4053  Forensic Entomology  3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 1124, or ZOO/BIOL 1114 and ZOO/BIOL 1121; and Biology 1134. Lecture will explore the use of insects in the science of forensic entomology and its impact on death scene investigation, neglect or abuse; contamination of food products and other marketable goods and subsequent litigation. Lab will be centered on a “death scene investigation” in which students will collect data from a pig carcass to determine factors that affect the rate of decomposition. Laboratory (May Intersession)

BIOL 4063  Field Herpetology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5063) Prerequisite: two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Overview of methods, techniques, and standards for the collection, management, and analysis of herpetological field data for various applications. Includes collection of amphibians and reptiles, and diagnostic (morphological, ecological, and behavioral) characteristics of species. Students design and complete individual projects that address current issues in biology and conservation in herpetology. No student may earn credit for both 4063 and 5063. Laboratory. (Su)

BIOL G4073  General Entomology  3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing, and ZOO/BIOL 1114 and ZOO/ BIOL 1121, or Biology 1134, or Botany/PBIO 1114, or Biology 1005, or permission of instructor. Introduction to the world of insects. Morphological and physiological adaptations; taxonomy, life histories, and methods of collection. Field trips. Laboratory (F)

BIOL G4083  Herpetology  3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: 2013 and Biology 1134 or permission of instructor. An introduction to the study of amphibians and reptiles. Taxonomy, ecology, behavior and life histories of amphibians and reptiles, with emphasis on local forms. Field trips. Laboratory (F odd-numbered years)

BIOL 4113  Cellular Pathology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with 5113) Prerequisite: 3113 or permission of instructor. The course focus is on the molecular and cellular bases of disease and alterations in cellular processes that lead to the development of various pathological conditions. Topics include symptoms of cellular disease, pathology of organelles, cell injury, cell death, immunopathology, neoplasia and genetic disorders. No student may earn credit for both 4113 and 5113. (F)

BIOL 4153  Endocrinology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5153) Prerequisite: BIOL 3103; BIOL 3113 also strongly recommended. Endocrinology covers the structure and function of endocrine glands and the mechanisms of hormone action. Coverage of the endocrine glands includes biosynthesis of hormones, control and secretion of hormones, physiological, morphological, and behavioral actions of hormones, as well as a review of common endocrine disorders and clinical conditions. No student may earn credit for both 4153 and 5153. (Sp)

BIOL 4204  Vertebrate Paleobiology  4 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with GEOL 4204) Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and 1121, or 1124 or 1134; BIOL 3214; or permission of instructor. Systematics, relationships, zoogeography and evolutionary morphology of the major groups of vertebrates. Field trips. Laboratory. No student may earn credit for both 4204 and 5204. (Sp)
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4233</td>
<td>Neurobiology of Disease</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: ZOO/Biol 4833 (preferred), or ZOO/Biol 3113 and ZOO/Biol 3333, or ZOO/Biol 2124 or ZOO/Biol 3103; or permission of the instructor. Cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying both normal neuronal function and neuronal disorders. Includes a review of basic concepts in neuroscience through traditional lectures, and reading and discussion of original research articles. Students are required to give oral presentations, write critiques and term papers, and present research posters. No student may earn credit for both ZOO/Biol 4233 and ZOO/Biol 5233. (Sp)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4244</td>
<td>Animal Histology</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: ZOO/Biol 3103 and ZOO/Biol 3113, or permission of instructor. Structure and function of animal tissues with emphasis on the cellular basis of tissue and organ function. Laboratory emphasizes the identification of cells and tissues with the use of the light microscope. Laboratory (Sp)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4353</td>
<td>Molecular Tech-Field Biology</td>
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<td>(Slashlisted with 5353) Prerequisite: 1114 and 1121, or 1124 and permission of instructor; 3333 or 3403 recommended. Selected protocols and data interpretation using molecular techniques to study protein and DNA variation in natural populations and the application of molecular techniques to research problems in ecology, systematics, animal behavior, conservation biology, and related areas. Graduate students enrolled in 5353 will have additional project expectations and written work. Taught at the OU Biological Station. No student may earn credit for both 4353 and 5353. Field trips. Laboratory (Su)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4361</td>
<td>Experimental Genetics and Cell Biology Lab</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: BIOL 3333 or BIOL 3113. Students will be introduced to experimental design and techniques including types of microscopy such as SEM and TEM, cell and tissue culture, DNA isolation, protein and DNA electrophoresis, PCR, and introductory bioinformatics. (Sp-odd numbered years)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4423</td>
<td>Stream Ecology</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: ZOO/Biol 1124, or ZOO/Biol 1114 and ZOO/Biol 1121; and Biology 1134; junior or senior standing, or permission of instructor. A combined lecture/laboratory course that focuses on the physical, chemical, and biological features of stream ecosystems, including current theories explaining species interactions and stream function. Course requirements/evaluation include a midterm and final examination, individual research papers and presentations, participation in group laboratory and field experiments, and reading and discussing the primary literature. No student may earn credit for both 4423 and 5423. Field trips. Laboratory (F-odd numbered years)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4433</td>
<td>Freshwater Fish Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>(Slashlisted with BIOL 5433) Prerequisite: Two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Ecology of freshwater fish with emphasis on hands-on learning and study of fish in their natural settings. Topics include ecology of fish populations and communities, trophic structure and food webs, and field sampling and censusing techniques in streams and lakes. No student may earn credit for both 4433 and 5433. (Su)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4463</td>
<td>Lake Ecology</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: BIOL 3403, or permission of instructor. An introduction to the biology, chemistry, physics, and geology of freshwater environments, with emphasis on ecology. (Sp)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4493</td>
<td>Ichthyology</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134. Taxonomy, morphology, ecology and distribution of fishes, with emphasis on those of the region. Field trips. Some overnight trips. Laboratory. (Sp)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4523</td>
<td>Biogeography and Macroecology</td>
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<td>(Slashlisted with BIOL 5523) Prerequisite: BIOL 3013: Evolution, or permission of instructor. This course will explore the causes and consequences of the geographic distribution of life on Earth. We will discuss the processes which shape individual species distributions, why some regions host more species than others, and how the evolution of biodiversity is tied to the history and geography of Earth itself. No student may earn credit for both 4523 and 5523. (F)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4553</td>
<td>Wetlands Ecology</td>
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<td>(Slashlisted with BIOL 5553) Prerequisite: Two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Comprehensive field-based examination of wetland science and management. Biological, physical, chemical, and hydrological aspects of wetland ecosystem structure and function are explored through visits to several field sites. Major wetland types and resources are examined and the biogeochemical and ecological diversity of wetland waters, soils, vegetation, and fauna is investigated. No student may earn credit for both 4553 and 5553. Laboratory. (Su)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4573</td>
<td>Conservation Genetics</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: 3333 or permission of the instructor. This lecture/discussion course will examine the use of population genetic/ecological genetic principles in the study and management of populations of threatened and/or endangered species. No student may earn credit for both 4573 and 5573. (Sp)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4633</td>
<td>Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Diseases</td>
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<td>(Slashlisted with BIOL 5633) Prerequisite: Junior standing, and a course on foundations of ecology and evolution is strongly recommended. Basic biological principles in how parasites are transmitted in natural populations, coevolution of hosts and parasites, and how novel parasites emerge and impact their host populations, including zoonotic parasites. No student may earn credit for both 4633 and 5633. (Sp)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4653</td>
<td>Parasitology</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134. Parasitology is an introduction to the biological relationships known as parasitism. Although there are many different types of parasites, this course will focus on primarily protozoan and helminthes parasites that cause disease in humans and domestic animals. Field trips. Laboratory. (Sp)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4663</td>
<td>Advanced Limnology</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: BIOL 4423 or BIOL 5423, or BIOL 4463, or permission of instructor. May be repeated with change of content; maximum credit 6 hours. Detailed study of fundamental or contemporary topics within limnology, such as biogeochemistry, nutrient cycling, ecological stoichiometry, biodiversity, and predatory-prey and food-web dynamics in aquatic communities. No student may earn credit for both 4663 and 5663 on the same topic. (Sp)</td>
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<td>BIOL 4753</td>
<td>Molecular Evolution and Phylogenetics</td>
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<td>(Slashlisted with BIOL 5753) Prerequisite: BIOL 2013 or BIOL 3333 or permission of instructor. Theory and practice of inferring evolutionary history from molecular and morphological data. Applications of the phylogenetic approach in systematics, comparative biology, molecular evolution, and genomics will be covered. No student may earn credit for both 4753 and 5753. (F even-numbered years)</td>
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BIOL 4833 Neurobiology 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5833) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced examination of cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Topics covered will include membrane biophysics, cellular neurobiology, neurophysiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processing, movement, and neurobiology of behavior. No student may earn credit for both 4833 and 5833. (F)

BIOL 4843 Molecular Biology 3 Credit Hours  
(Crosslisted with PBIO and MBIO 4843; Slashlisted with BIOL 5843) Prerequisite: BIOL 1114, or BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1134, or Plant Biology 1114, or Microbiology 3813 and Microbiology 3812, and one course in organic chemistry. Introduction to the characteristics and biological functions of nucleic acids and proteins in living cells with emphasis on nucleic acid replication, transcription, translation and regulation; also emphasis on the molecular aspects of microbial genetics transformation, transduction and conjugation; and emphasis on molecular immunology and genetic engineering/recombinant DNA technology. No student may earn credit for both 4843 and 5843. (F, S, P)

BIOL 4863 Neural Control of Movement 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5863) Prerequisite: BIOL 3103, or BIOL 3113, or BIOL 3833, or BIOL 4833, or BIOL 5833, or permission of instructor. Introduction to neural control of movement through reading and discussion of key original research articles from the 19th century to the present. Students lead discussions and write essays addressing a general question, utilizing data from the articles; students in 5863 write an additional essay. Topics include localization of function, sensory vs. central contributions, roles of single neurons, effects of neuromodulators, and motor learning. No student may earn credit for both 4863 and 5863. (S, P)

BIOL 4871 Current Topics in Neurobiology 1 Credit Hour  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5871) Prerequisite: BIOL 3833 or permission of instructor. May be repeated with change of content; maximum credit three hours. A seminar course designed to develop a student's abilities to interpret and critically evaluate research in cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Involves both public seminars and journal club style discussions of contemporary literature. No student may earn credit for both 4871 and 5871 on the same topic. (F, S, P)

BIOL 4873 Diversity of Biological Sex Characteristics 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5873) Prerequisite: BIOL 1124 and BIOL 1134. This course explores the diverse biological sex characteristics of nonhuman animals and people. We examine the evolution of sexual reproduction, sex-determining mechanisms, and hermaphroditic, parthenogenetic, intersex, and multiple-gender animal species, followed by the biology of intersex and transgender people. Finally, we discuss human infant genital surgeries and participation in athletic competitions. No student may earn credit for both 4873 and 5873. (F)

BIOL 4893 Behavioral Neurobiology 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5893) Prerequisite: BIOL 3103, or BIOL 3113, or BIOL 3833, or BIOL 4833, or BIOL 5833, or permission of instructor. Examines neurobiological mechanisms of natural animal behaviors (i.e. neuroethology), utilizing textbook and lectures as well as in-depth reading, discussion, and student presentation of original research articles. No student may earn credit for both 4893 and 5893. (F)

BIOL G4913 Quantitative Biology 3 Credit Hours  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134; Permission of instructor required. Techniques for complex data analysis and experimental design. (F)
BIOL 5023 Field Mammalogy 3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4023) Prerequisite: graduate standing and two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Study of mammals with emphasis on principles of mammalian ecology, conservation, biodiversity, techniques of field study, and methods of collection and preservation. Topics include characteristics of mammals, classification, natural history, ecology, biodiversity, conservation, and techniques in field study. Emphasis is given to mammals of southern Oklahoma and northern Texas. No student may earn credit for both 4023 and 5023. Laboratory. (Su)

BIOL 5063 Field Herpetology 3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4063) Prerequisite: graduate standing and two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Overview of methods, techniques, and standards for the collection, management, and analysis of herpetological field data for various applications. Includes collection of amphibians and reptiles, and diagnostic (morphological, ecological, and behavioral) characteristics of species. Students design and complete individual projects that address current issues in biology and conservation in herpetology. No student may earn credit for both 4063 and 5063. Laboratory. (Su)

BIOL 5113 Cellular Pathology 3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with 4113) Prerequisite: 3113 or permission of instructor. The course focus is on the molecular and cellular bases of disease and alterations in cellular process that lead to the development of various pathological conditions. Topics include symptoms of cellular disease, pathology of organelles, cell injury, cell death, immunopathology, neoplasia and genetic disorders. No student may earn credit for both 4113 and 5113. (F)

BIOL 5153 Endocrinology 3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4153) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3103; BIOL 3113 also strongly recommended. Endocrinology covers the structure and function of endocrine glands and the mechanisms of hormone action. Coverage of the endocrine glands includes biosynthesis of hormones, control and secretion of hormones, physiological, morphological, and behavioral actions of hormones, as well as a review of common endocrine disorders and clinical conditions. No student may earn credit for both 4153 and 5153. (Sp)

BIOL 5233 Neurobiology of Disease 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 4833 (preferred), or ZOO/BIOL 3113 and ZOO/BIOL 3333, or ZOO/BIOL 2124 or ZOO/BIOL 3103; or permission of the instructor. Cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying both normal neuronal function and neuronal disorders. Includes a review of basic concepts in neuroscience through traditional lectures, and reading and discussion of original research articles. Students are required to give oral presentations, write critiques and term papers, and present research posters. No student may earn credit for both 4233 and 5233. (F)

BIOL 5353 Molecular Tech-Field Biology 3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with 4353) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Selected protocols and data interpretation using molecular techniques to study protein and DNA variation in natural populations and the application of molecular techniques to research problems in ecology, systematics, animal behavior, conservation biology, and related areas. Graduate students enrolled in 5353 will have additional project expectations and written work. Taught at the OU Biological Station. No student may earn credit for both 4353 and 5353. Field trips. Laboratory. (Su)

BIOL 5364 Transmissn Electron Microscopy 4 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with PBIO and MBIO 5374) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Introduction to the theory of transmission electron microscopy and practical instruction in specimen preparation, ultramicrotomy, instrument operation, photography and quantitative methods. Laboratory. (F)

BIOL 5374 Scanning Electron Microscopy 4 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with PBIO and MBIO 5374) Prerequisite: basic chemistry; basic physics; demonstrated need; permission of instructor. Principles of scanning electron microscopy are combined with training in the operation of the SEM and ancillary equipment. Students will be certified in the operation of all equipment. Sample preparation and darkroom procedures will be performed. Independent project with oral report and poster required. Laboratory. (Irreg.)

BIOL 5394 Advanced Light Microscopy 4 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with MBIO and PBIO 5394) Prerequisite: permission of instructor and graduate standing. Focuses on theory and techniques in light microscopy covering principles including confocal laser scanning microscopy, multiple photon imaging, FLIM/FCS, FRET, fluorescence microscopy, phase contrast, DIC, 3D rendering, and other advanced optical technologies. Also includes a lab section where students will learn to use advanced epifluorescence and confocal microscopes. (F)

BIOL 5403 Population Ecology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: graduate standing. History, demography, environmental factors, density-dependent factors, genetics and population ecology, theories of population and community organization (ideas of Elton, Williams, Preston, MacArthur, Smith, Hairston, and Slodobodkin). No laboratory. (Sp even-numbered years)

BIOL 5413 Community Ecology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: 3403 and Mathematics 1743 or 1823, or permission. Theoretical and empirical study of the structure and organization of natural communities. Topics include competition, predation, disturbance, abiotic gradients, species equilibria.

BIOL 5423 Stream Ecology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. A combined lecture/laboratory course that focuses on the physical, chemical, and biological features of stream ecosystems, including current theories explaining species interactions and stream function. Course requirements/evaluation including a midterm and final examination, individual research papers and presentations, participation in group laboratory and field experiments, and reading and discussing the primary literature. No student may earn credit for both 4423 and 5423. Field trips. Laboratory. (F-odd numbered years)

BIOL 5433 Freshwater Fish Ecology 3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4433) Prerequisite: Two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Ecology of freshwater fish with emphasis on hands-on learning and study of fish in their natural settings. Topics include ecology of fish populations and communities, trophic structure and food webs, and field sampling and censusing techniques in streams and lakes. No student may earn credit for both 4433 and 5433. (Su)

BIOL 5443 Physiological Ecology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: 12 hours of biology, including a course in physiology and in ecology, or permission. A study of the physiological adjustments made by animals to changes in their external environment. (Sp)
BIOL 5453  Advanced Ecology/Evol Biology  3 Credit Hours
(Crosslisted with PBIO 4543) Prerequisite: BIOL 3403. Required for students in the ecology and evolutionary biology doctoral program. An introduction to current research opportunities and research programs in ecology and evolutionary biology at the University of Oklahoma. Specific topics and lecturers will vary from week to week to give students a broad overview of ongoing research projects. (F)

BIOL 5471  Seminar-Ecology & Evol Biology  1 Credit Hour
(Crosslisted with PBIO and MBIO 5471) Prerequisite: graduate standing. Two semesters of enrollment are required for students in the ecology and evolutionary biology doctoral program. An intensive, student-based seminar in which students present both proposals and ongoing progress reports on doctoral level research projects in ecology and evolutionary biology. (F, Sp)

BIOL 5523  Biogeography and Macroeocology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4523) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3013, or Permission of Instructor. This course will explore the causes and consequences of the geographic distribution of life on Earth. We will discuss the processes which shape individual species distributions, why some regions host more species than others, and how the evolution of biodiversity is tied to the history and geography of Earth itself. No student may earn credit for both 4523 and 5523. (F)

BIOL 5553  Wetlands Ecology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4553) Prerequisite: graduate standing and two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Comprehensive field-based examination of wetland science and management. Biological, physical, chemical, and hydrological aspects of wetland ecosystem structure and function are explored through visits to several field sites. Major wetland types and resources are examined and the biogeochemical and ecological diversity of wetland waters, soils, vegetation, and fauna is investigated. No student may earn credit for both 4553 and 5553. Laboratory. (Su)

BIOL 5573  Conservation Genetics  3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: 3333 or permission of the instructor. This lecture/discussion course will examine the use of population genetic/ecological genetic principles in the study and management of populations of threatened and/or endangered species. No student may earn credit for both 4573 and 5573. (F, Sp)

BIOL 5633  Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Diseases  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4633) Prerequisite: Graduate standing; a course on foundations of ecology and evolution is strongly recommended. Basic biological principles in how parasites are transmitted in natural populations, coevolution of hosts and parasites, and how novel parasites emerge and impact their host populations, including zoonotic parasites. No student may earn credit for both 4633 and 5633. (Sp)

BIOL 5663  Advanced Limnology  3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: 4423 or 5423, or 4463 and 4471, or permission of instructor. May be repeated with change of content; maximum credit 6 hours. Detailed study of fundamental or contemporary topics within limnology, such as biogeochemistry, nutrient cycling, ecological stoichiometry, biodiversity, and predator-prey and food-web dynamics in aquatic communities. No student may earn credit for both 4663 and 5663 on the same topic. (Sp)

BIOL 5753  Molecular Evolution and Phylogenetics  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4753) Prerequisite: BIOL 2013 or BIOL 3333 or permission of instructor and graduate standing. Theory and practice of inferring evolutionary history from molecular and morphological data. Applications of the phylogenetic approach in systematics, comparative biology, molecular evolution, and genomics will be covered. No student may earn credit for both 4753 and 5753. (F - even-numbered years)

BIOL 5833  Neurobiology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4833) Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. Advanced examination of cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Topics covered will include membrane biophysics, cellular neurobiology, neurophysiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processing, movement, and neurobiology of behavior. No student may earn credit for both 4833 and 5833. (F, Sp)

BIOL 5843  Molecular Biology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with PBIO and MBIO 5843; Slashlisted with BIOL 4843) Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. Introduction to the characteristics and biological functions of nucleic acids and proteins in living cells with emphasis on nucleic acid replication, transcription, translation and regulation; also emphasis on the molecular aspects of microbial genetics transformation, transduction and conjugation; and emphasis on molecular immunology and genetic engineering/recombinant DNA technology. No student may earn credit for both 4843 and 5843. (F, Sp)

BIOL 5863  Neural Control of Movement  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4863) Prerequisite: ZOO/Biol 3113 or ZOO/BIOI 3113 or ZOO/BIOI 4833/5833 or permission of instructor. Introduction to neural control of movement through reading and discussion of key original research articles from the 19th century to the present. Students lead discussions and write essays addressing a general question, utilizing data from the articles; students in 5863 write an additional essay. Topics include localization of function, sensory vs. central contributions, roles of single neurons, effects of neuromodulators, and motor learning. No student may earn credit for both 4863 and 5863. (Sp)

BIOL 5871  Current Topics in Neurobiology  1 Credit Hour
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4871) Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. May be repeated; maximum credit three hours. A seminar course designed to develop a student's abilities to interpret and critically evaluate research in cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Involves both public seminars and journal club style discussions of contemporary literature. No student may earn credit for both 4871 and 5871 concurrently. (F, Sp)

BIOL 5873  Diversity of Biological Sex Characteristics  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4873) Prerequisite: Graduate standing. This course explores the diverse biological sex characteristics of nonhuman animals and people. We examine the evolution of sexual reproduction, sex-determining mechanisms, and hermaphroditic, parthenogenetic, intersex, and multiple-gender animal species, followed by the biology of intersex and transgender people. Finally, we discuss human infant genital surgeries and participation in athletic competitions. No student may earn credit for both 4873 and 5873 concurrently. (F, Sp)

BIOL 5893  Behavioral Neurobiology  3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4893) Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOI 3103 or ZOO/BIOI 3113, or ZOO/BIOI 4833/5833 or permission of instructor. Examines neurobiological mechanisms of natural animal behaviors (i.e., neuroethology), utilizing textbook and lectures as well as in-depth reading, discussion, and student presentation of original research articles. No student may earn credit for both 4893 and 5893. (F)
BIOL 5923 Programming in R for Biology 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. R is a data analysis and graphics platform that has become increasingly popular in the sciences because of its power and versatility. This course provides an introduction to programming using R for applications in the biological sciences, with an emphasis on implementation. (F)

BIOL 5943 Multivariate Analysis 3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4943) Prerequisite: BIOL 4913 or permission of instructor. Introduces the concepts and underpinnings of multivariate statistics used commonly in the life sciences. The following topics will be included: regression, central tendency, data reduction, cluster analyses, and ordination and treats both parametric and non-parametric approaches. No student may earn credit for both 4943 and 5943. (Sp)

BIOL 5953 BioWriting 3 Credit Hours
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4953; Crosslisted with MBIO/PBIO 5953) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. This course provides students engaged in research with the information and skills needed to effectively communicate as professional biologists. Students will learn to report the results of their own research in the format of a journal article, conference-style presentation, and poster. Graduate students have additional assignments beyond those completed by undergraduates. No student may earn credit for both 4953 and 5953. (Irreg.)

BIOL 5960 Directed Readings 1-3 Credit Hours
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing and permission of department. May be repeated; maximum credit twelve hours. Directed readings and/or literature reviews under the direction of a faculty member. (F; Sp, Su)

BIOL 5970 Special Topics in Biology 3 Credit Hours
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. May be repeated with change of topic; maximum credit 12 hours. Special topics course; may include laboratory or field work. No student may earn credit for 4970 and 5970 on the same topic. (F; Sp, Su)

BIOL 5980 Research for Master’s Thesis 2-9 Credit Hours
Variable enrollment, two to nine hours; maximum credit applicable toward degree, six hours. Laboratory (F; Sp, Su)

BIOL 5981 Current Topics in Disease Ecology 1 Credit Hour
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4981) Prerequisite: Graduate standing. This seminar course will involve discussion of recent empirical and theoretical literature in the field of disease ecology and evolution. No student may earn credit for both 4981 and 5981. (F; Sp)

BIOL 5990 Independent Study 1-6 Credit Hours
1 to 6 hours. Prerequisite: permission. May be repeated in different fields; maximum credit 12 hours. Directed readings. Written report required. No laboratory. (F; Sp, Su)

BIOL 5990 Independent Study 1-3 Credit Hours
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. May be repeated; maximum credit nine hours. Contracted independent study for a topic not currently offered in regularly scheduled courses. Independent study may include library and/or laboratory research and field projects. (Irreg.)