

# BIOL-BIOLOGY

## **BIOL 1003 Contemporary Issues in Biology 3 Credit Hours**

An introduction to biology, focusing on the scientific background needed to understand selected issues related to cells, genetics and inheritance, evolution and ecology. Not open to students with credit for BIOL 1005, BIOL 1013, BIOL 1114, BIOL 1124, BIOL 1134, or PBIO 1114. Cannot be used for major credit in Biology, Microbiology, or Plant Biology. (F, Sp) [II-NS].

## **BIOL 1005 Concepts in Biology 5 Credit Hours**

Prerequisite: None, but high school or college chemistry is recommended. An introduction to the life sciences, focusing on the structure and function of organisms and their relationship to the environment. Fulfills general education laboratory science requirement. Not open to students with credit for BIOL 1003 or BIOL 1134, or PBIO 1114, BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1124. Cannot be used for major credit in Biology, Plant Biology, or Microbiology. Field trips. (F, Sp) [II-NSL].

## **BIOL 1013 Introduction to Biology 3 Credit Hours**

Introductory survey of the fundamental concepts that underlie biological phenomena from the cellular to the ecosystem level. Not open to students with credit for BIOL 1003, BIOL 1005, BIOL 1114, BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1134. Cannot be used for major credit in Biology, Plant Biology or Microbiology. (F, Sp) [II-NS].

## **BIOL 1114 Introductory Zoology 4 Credit Hours**

Major biological principles and concepts as illustrated in the structure, function and evolution of animals. Emphasis is on self-regulatory mechanisms, especially in the vertebrates, and their adaptive significance. (F, Sp, Su) [II-NS].

## **BIOL 1121 Introductory Zoology Lab 1 Credit Hour**

Prerequisite: previous completion or concurrent enrollment in 1114. Laboratory study of structure and development of organ systems. Experiments on physiological process of selected vertebrates and invertebrates. (F, Sp, Su) [II-NSL].

## **BIOL 1124 Intro Biol: Molecule/Cell/Phys 4 Credit Hours**

Major principles and concepts are presented in the function and physiology of animals, plants, fungi and microbes. Emphasis is on biological chemistry, cell structure and function, cellular energetics, molecular genetics, homeostasis and physiology. Includes biological laboratory experience with emphasis on critical thinking and problem solving. (F, Sp, Su) [II-NSL].

## **BIOL 1134 Introductory Biology: Evolution, Ecology and Diversity 4 Credit Hours**

Prerequisite: Life science majors only. Major biological principles and concepts as illustrated in a survey of the diversity, behavior, and ecological functions of animals, plants, fungi, and microbes. Emphasis is on evolution, ecology, and diversity. Will include biological laboratory experience with emphasis on problem solving. Will include training in scientific procedures, including laboratory technical skills, writing skills, and introduction to statistical analysis. (Sp) [II-NSL].

## **BIOL 1203 The Age of Dinosaurs 3 Credit Hours**

(Crosslisted with GEOL 1203) Introduction to basic principles and theories in biology (evolution, systematics, vertebrate morphology and relationships) and geology (geologic time, earth history, plate tectonics, sedimentation and stratigraphy), focusing on the evolutionary history of Dinosauria. May not be counted for major coursework in Biology or Geology. (F) [II-NS].

## **BIOL 2124 Human Physiology 4 Credit Hours**

Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121 with a grade of C or better, or BIOL 1124 with a grade of C or better; a course in chemistry with a grade of C or better. May not be applied for biology major credit. Open only to majors in nursing, physical therapy, health and exercise science, and selected fields. Function of vertebrate organ systems in homeostasis. Circulation, digestion, endocrine and nervous control, metabolism, muscle action and respiration, with emphasis on humans. Laboratory. (F, Sp, Su)

## **BIOL 2234 Introduction to Human Anatomy 4 Credit Hours**

Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121 with a grade of C or better, or BIOL 1124 with a grade of C or better, sophomore standing. (Cannot be enrolled concurrently with BIOL 2255). Open only to majors in health and exercise science, physical therapy, nursing and selected fields. An introduction to the gross morphology of the human body. The course will use a lab/lecture format with extensive use of models, videos, and computer-assisted instruction as well as prosected cadavers. Not for Biology major credit. (F)

## **BIOL 2255 Human Anatomy 5 Credit Hours**

Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121 with a grade of C or better, or BIOL 1124 with a grade of C or better, sophomore standing. (Cannot be enrolled concurrently with BIOL 2234). Open only to majors in health and exercise science, physical therapy, nursing and selected fields. See [http://biology.ou.edu/human\\_anatomy-physiology.htm](http://biology.ou.edu/human_anatomy-physiology.htm) for complete list. The development and gross morphology of the human body and its systems. Laboratory dissection of human cadavers. Not for biology major credit. Laboratory (F, Sp)

## **BIOL 2404 Ecology/Environmental Quality 4 Credit Hours**

(Crosslisted with PBIO 2404) Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Study of ecological principles and their applications to human systems, study of population, air pollution, water pollution, energy issues, etc. Laboratory exercises focus on learning scientific methods of measurement of environmental quality factors. Laboratory (Sp) [II-NSL].

## **BIOL 2815 Introduction to Microbiology 5 Credit Hours**

Prerequisite: one course in college chemistry. Introduction to microorganisms as biological entities. Survey of the roles of microorganisms in the ecosystem. Application of microorganisms to industrial and environmental problems. Discussion of microorganisms as causes of human disease and response of hosts to microbial invasion. This course does not count for major credit in Biology, Microbiology or Plant Biology. Laboratory (F, Sp, Su) [II-NSL].

## **BIOL 2913 Intro to Quantitative Biology 3 Credit Hours**

Prerequisite: 1114 and 1121, or 1124, or Biology 1134, Mathematics 1523 or 1643 or higher, or permission of instructor. The connections between basic mathematics and how biological data are organized, tested, and interpreted. Includes review of probability theory, introduction to parametric and non-parametric biostatistics, fundamentals of experimental design, and sketches of how optimality theory can be used to generate biological questions. (Sp even-numbered years)

## **BIOL 2970 Special Topics 3 Credit Hours**

0 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: BIOL 1134 and BIOL 1124; or BIOL 1134 and BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; or BIOL 1124, BIOL 1134, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121, and either Plant Biology 1114 or Chemistry 1315; or permission of instructor; May be repeated with change of content, maximum credit nine hours. Seminar or special topics course for content not currently offered in regularly scheduled courses. May include library and/or laboratory research, and field projects. (Irreg.)

- BIOL 3001 Microbiology: the Discipline and Degree 1 Credit Hour**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1124 or BIOL 1134. Introduce students to their discipline, degree and faculty. Allows students microbiology credit prior to MBIO 3813, which has a prerequisite of Chemistry 3053. By the end of the course students will have an introduction to use of the literature of microbiology and writing in scientific English, as well as familiarity with the discipline, progress towards degree completion and their faculty. (Sp)
- BIOL 3013 Evolution 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124 and BIOL 1134. Processes of evolution including natural selection and non-selective forces. Phylogenetics and the history of life. The nature and origin of species. Factors contributing to divergence of genes, populations, species, and higher taxa such as genetics, ecology, geography, and behavior. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 3063 Veterinary Entomology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134. The study of insects and their near relatives, such as ticks, as they relate to the causation of economic loss and transmission of disease organisms in livestock and companion animals. Insect biology, disease transmission, and methods of control will be stressed in lecture. Laboratory emphasizes 1) collection, preservation, and pathogens, and 2) methods used to control/evaluate insecticides and acaricides. Laboratory.
- BIOL 3073 Medical Entomology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: 1114 and 1121, or Biology 1134. Medical entomology investigates the relationship of insects and other arthropods to the health of humans, domestic animals, and wildlife. Laboratory. (Sp)
- BIOL 3083 Animal Behavior 3 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with PSY 3083) Prerequisite: 2013 or permission of instructor. Animal behavior from an evolutionary perspective. The effects of natural selections on mechanisms underlying behavior and on diversity of behavior among and within species. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 3101 Principles of Physiology Lab 1 Credit Hour**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3103 or concurrent enrollment. Provides students with an introduction to methods and procedures used in physiological research. Topics include data acquisition, analysis and basic statistics, effects of temperature on living systems, nervous system functions, muscle mechanics and physiology, and studies of metabolic rates. In addition to hands-on lab experience, library projects and research papers are used to introduce students to methods of scientific communication. (Sp)
- BIOL 3103 Principles of Physiology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: ZOO/BIOL 1124, or ZOO/BIOL 1114 and ZOO/BIOL 1121; and Biology 1134, or permission of instructor. One semester of physics and organic chemistry strongly recommended. Introduction to basic concepts of physiology; relation of functions of organisms to physical and chemical principles, and to the environment; discussion of experimental design, constituents of tissues, energy, growth, homeostasis, cellular and organ functions. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 3111 Undergraduate Professional Development 1 Credit Hour**  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. The Professional Development course is designed to assist our microbiology students in achieving their career goals by enhancing their ability to communicate their accomplishments effectively. Students will learn about the career opportunities in microbiology, how to prepare resumes and/or graduate and professional school applications, how to communicate effectively in an interview, and how to build a professional network. (Sp)
- BIOL 3113 Cell Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with PBIO and MBIO 3113) Prerequisite: 1114, or 1124, or BIOL 1134, or PBIO 1114, and CHEM 3053. Introduction to the cell as a unit of life. A chemical and physical comparison of procaryotic and eucaryotic cells to include a discussion of cell metabolism, types of metabolic regulation, and an analysis of ultrastructure. Emphasis will be placed on the dynamic changes in metabolism and ultrastructure which occur during the life of a cell. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 3122 Cell Biology Laboratory 2 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124; Prerequisite or Concurrent Enrollment: BIOL 3113. This laboratory course introduces fundamental concepts of cellular biology through hands-on experience. The emphasis is to promote development of skills in formulating hypotheses, experimental design, data analysis and interpretation, and the ability to engage in ethical research, scientific writing, and communication. (F)
- BIOL 3163 Economic Botany 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BOT 1114 or BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1134 or BIOL 1005 or any introductory biology course. A survey of plants and plant products used in industry, drug plants and drugs, and especially food plants and food adjuncts. Origin of agriculture, domestication and evolution of crop plants, and uses of plants in different cultures are emphasized. (F) [IV-WC].
- BIOL 3201 Animal Development Lab 1 Credit Hour**  
Prerequisite: 3203 or concurrent enrollment. Laboratory study of the development and embryology of a variety of animals. Developmental concepts and mechanisms will be illustrated through the use of prepared materials and hands-on experiments. Laboratory (F, Sp)
- BIOL 3203 Animal Development 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 3333; and BIOL 1134. Study of animal development from gamete formation through organogenesis and postembryonic phases in different animal models. Concepts and mechanisms at the tissue, cellular and molecular levels will supplement descriptive analyses of development. (Sp)
- BIOL 3214 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; or BIOL 1124; or BIOL 1134; or equivalent. A study of the anatomy and evolutionary development of vertebrate organ systems. Representative vertebrates are studied in laboratory. Laboratory (F)
- BIOL 3333 Genetics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with PBIO 3333) Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; BIOL 1134 recommended. Principles of inheritance at gene, chromosome, and population levels; nature of the genetic material and its involvement in the determination of structure and function. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 3342 Genetics Laboratory 2 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3333 or concurrent enrollment, or equivalent. The demonstrations, crosses and experiments are designed to illustrate various genetic phenomena, including Mendelian laws, recombination, mutation, natural and artificial selection, and interaction of genotype with environment. The primary organism studied is *Drosophila*, with some use of corn, *Neurospora*, and others. Laboratory (F)
- BIOL 3403 Principles of Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121, or BIOL 1134, or PBIO 1114. Patterns of environments and biological communities; the processes maintaining these patterns. Field trips. Some overnight trips. Laboratory (F, Sp)

- BIOL 3440 Mentored Research Experience 3 Credit Hours**  
0 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: ENGL 1113 or equivalent, and permission of instructor; May be repeated, maximum credit 12 hours. For the inquisitive student to apply the scholarly processes of the discipline to a research or creative project under the mentorship of a faculty member. Student and instructor should complete an Undergraduate Research & Creative Projects (URCP) Mentoring Agreement and file it with the URCP office. Not for honors credit. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 3451 Methods in Plant Ecology 1 Credit Hour**  
Prerequisite: corequisite BIOL 3453. Methodology in plant physiological, population, community and ecosystem ecology will be covered. Emphasis will be on actual field or laboratory experience and the applicability of these methods to other areas of ecology. Laboratory. (F)
- BIOL 3453 Principles of Plant Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1134. Introduction to physiological, population and community ecology. Emphasis is placed on environmental factors, disturbance and succession and how these factors affect species diversity and landscape patterns. One field trip. (F)
- BIOL 3463 Water and Ecological Sustainability 3 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with ENST 3463) Prerequisite: junior standing and English 1213 or Expository Writing 1213, BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1124 or BIOL 1134, or permission of instructor. Objective of the course is to allow students to examine and discuss important historical and current issues relating to the interactions between socio-economic use of water resources and ecosystem biodiversity, function, and sustainability. (F) [II-NS].
- BIOL 3563 Biological Conservation 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121, or BIOL 1134, or PBIO 1114. Active learning format course for exploring ecological, legal, and societal issues affecting biodiversity at local, regional, and global scales. Offered Fall of even-numbered years. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 3673 Practical Bioinformatics 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: junior standing; BIOL 2815 or BIOL 3813 or BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1005 or equivalent introductory biology course or instructor permission. Study of the use of computers to analyze and interpret various types of biological data. Topics covered will include accessing genomics databases, aligning DNA and protein sequences, searching genomic databases for similar sequences, analyzing protein structure, and building molecular phylogenies. Classes will emphasize group work and in-class computer exercises in a highly interactive environment. (Sp)
- BIOL 3812 Fundamentals of Microbiology Laboratory 2 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: credit or concurrent enrollment in 3813. Fundamental microbiological methods: aseptic technique, culture methods, microscopy, metabolic and physiological tests, bacterial isolation and identification, environmental microbiology. Laboratory. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 3813 Fundamentals of Microbiology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1005 or BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1124 or BIOL 1134; and CHEM 1315; and CHEM 1415 or CHEM 1335; and CHEM 1435. Cell structure and phylogeny of bacteria, archaea, and eukaryotic microorganisms; growth, metabolism and ecological roles; symbiotic relationships; gene expression, genetic exchange, genomics. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 3833 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124. Introduction to cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Topics covered will include cellular neurobiology, neurophysiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processing, movement, and neurobiology of behavior. (Sp)
- BIOL 3960 Honors Reading (HONORS) 1-3 Credit Hours**  
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: admission to Honors Program and departmental permission; May be repeated, maximum credit six hours. Will consist of topics designated by the instructor. The content will emphasize work not presented in other courses. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 3970 Honors Seminar 1-3 Credit Hours**  
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: admission to Honors Program; May be repeated, maximum credit six hours. Discussion of recent and current research trends and significant developments in zoology. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 3980 Honors Research (HONORS) 1-3 Credit Hours**  
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: Departmental permission and admission to Honors Program; May be repeated, maximum credit six hours. Will provide an opportunity for the gifted Honors candidate to work at a special project under the guidance of a professor in the student's field. Laboratory (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 3990 Independent Study 1-3 Credit Hours**  
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: one course in general area to be studied and permission of instructor and department; May be repeated, maximum credit six hours. Contracted independent study for topic not currently offered in regularly scheduled courses. Independent study may include library and/or laboratory research and field projects. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 4003 Arthropod Vector Surveillance and Management 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124 or BIOL 1134. Immerse yourself in a medical-veterinary field experience. Collect, preserve, and identify arthropod pests and vectors of pathogens that cause disease in humans and animals. Determine the risk associated with arthropod pests and vector borne diseases and develop an integrated pest (vector) management program to reduce that risk. Laboratory. (Sp)
- BIOL 4023 Field Mammalogy 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5023) Prerequisite: two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director; Course taught at Biological Station, students must apply for enrollment into course. Study of mammals with emphasis on principle of mammalian ecology, conservation, biodiversity, techniques of field study, and methods of collection and preservation. Topics include characteristics of mammals, classification, natural history, ecology, biodiversity, conservation, and techniques in field study. Emphasis is given to mammals of southern Oklahoma and northern Texas. Laboratory. No student may earn credit for both 4023 and 5023. (Su)
- BIOL G4034 Mammalogy 4 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124 and BIOL 1134. Classification, distribution, and natural history of mammals with emphasis on Oklahoma species. Mammals are collected and prepared for scientific collections. Field trips. Some overnight camping. Laboratory. Offered Fall even-numbered years. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4043 Research in Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: Two college sciences courses that include a laboratory; one of these courses must be focused within the field of biology. Field study of population and community dynamics in which students work collaboratively to design, conduct, and present the results of original experiments in an interactive and supportive setting. (Su)
- BIOL G4044 Ornithology 4 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and 1121; and BIOL 1134. Biology of birds. Identification of birds in North America with emphasis on Oklahoma; relationships, natural history and behavior of birds. Field trips. Laboratory. Offered Sp odd-numbered years. (Irreg.)

- BIOL 4053 Forensic Entomology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134.  
Lecture will explore the use of insects in forensic entomology and its impact on death scene investigation, neglect or abuse; contamination of food products and other marketable goods and subsequent litigation. Lab will be centered on a "death scene investigation". Students will collect data from a pig carcass to determine factors that affect the rate of decomposition. Laboratory.
- BIOL 4063 Field Herpetology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5063) Prerequisite: two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Overview of methods, techniques, and standards for the collection, management, and analysis of herpetological field data for various applications. Includes collection of amphibians and reptiles, and diagnostic (morphological, ecological, and behavioral) characteristics of species. Students design and complete individual projects that address current issues in biology and conservation in herpetology. Laboratory. No student may earn credit for both 4063 and 5063. (Su)
- BIOL G4073 General Entomology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing, and BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121, or BIOL 1134, or PBIOL 1114, or BIOL 1005, or permission of instructor. Introduction to the world of insects. Morphological and physiological adaptations; taxonomy, life histories, and methods of collection. Field trips. Laboratory (F)
- BIOL G4083 Herpetology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: 2013 and Biology 1134 or permission of instructor. An introduction to the study of amphibians and reptiles. Taxonomy, ecology, behavior and life histories of amphibians and reptiles, with emphasis on local forms. Field trips. Laboratory. Offered Fall of odd-numbered years. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4113 Cellular Pathology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5113) Prerequisite: 3113 or permission of instructor. The course focus is on the molecular and cellular bases of disease and alterations in cellular processes that lead to the development of various pathological conditions. Topics include symptoms of cellular disease, pathology of organelles, cell injury, cell death, immunopathology, neoplasia and genetic disorders. No student may earn credit for both 4113 and 5113. (F)
- BIOL G4114 Principles of Plant Physiology 4 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and CHEM 3053, or permission of instructor. Plant Physiology is the study of how plants grow and develop, respond to biotic and abiotic factors in their environments, convert solar energy to chemical energy, and generally how plants go about their business. Modern plant physiology is a fairly all-inclusive discipline and incorporates plant anatomy and morphology, biochemistry, genetics, molecular biology, etc. Laboratory. (F)
- BIOL 4153 Endocrinology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5153) Prerequisite: BIOL 3103; BIOL 3113 also strongly recommended. Endocrinology covers the structure and function of endocrine glands and the mechanisms of hormone action. Coverage of the endocrine glands includes biosynthesis of hormones, control and secretion of hormones, physiological, morphological, and behavioral actions of hormones, as well as a review of common endocrine disorders and clinical conditions. No student may earn credit for both 4153 and 5153. (Sp)
- BIOL 4204 Vertebrate Paleobiology 4 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with GEOL 4204) Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and 1121, or 1124 or 1134; BIOL 3214; or permission of instructor. Systematics, relationships, zoogeography and evolutionary morphology of the major groups of vertebrates. Field trips. Laboratory. (Sp)
- BIOL 4233 Neurobiology of Disease 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5233) Prerequisite: BIOL 4833 (preferred), or BIOL 3113 and BIOL 3333, or BIOL 2124 or BIOL 3103; or permission of the instructor. Cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying both normal neuronal function and neuronal disorders. Includes a review of basic concepts in neuroscience through traditional lectures, and reading and discussion of original research articles. Students are required to give oral presentations, write critiques and term papers, and present research posters. No student may earn credit for both 4233 and 5233. (F)
- BIOL G4244 Animal Histology 4 Credit Hours**  
0 to 4 hours. Prerequisite: BIOL 3103 and BIOL 3113, or permission of instructor. Structure and function of animal tissues with emphasis on the cellular basis of tissue and organ function. Laboratory emphasizes the identification of cells and tissues with the use of the light microscope. Laboratory (Sp)
- BIOL 4264 Morphology of Vascular Plants 4 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Structural organization and phylogenetic relationships of vascular land plants are explored using living and extinct plants. Emphasis is given to understanding the origins, unique and common features of plant life histories, organography and morphogenesis. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4353 Molecular Tech-Field Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5353) Prerequisite: 1114 and 1121, or 1124 and permission of instructor; 3333 or 3403 recommended. Selected protocols and data interpretation using molecular techniques to study protein and DNA variation in natural populations and the application of molecular techniques to research problems in ecology, systematics, animal behavior, conservation biology, and related areas. Graduate students enrolled in 5353 will have additional project expectations and written work. Taught at the OU Biological Station. Field trips. Laboratory No student may earn credit for both 4353 and 5353. (Su)
- BIOL 4361 Experimental Genetics and Cell Biology Lab 1 Credit Hour**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3333 or BIOL 3113. Students will be introduced to experimental design and techniques including types of microscopy such as SEM and TEM, cell and tissue culture, DNA isolation, protein and DNA electrophoresis, PCR, and introductory bioinformatics. Offered Sp of odd numbered years. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4423 Stream Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134; junior or senior standing, or permission of instructor. A combined lecture/laboratory course that focuses on the physical, chemical, and biological features of stream ecosystems, including current theories explaining species interactions and stream function. Course requirements/evaluation including a midterm and final examination, individual research papers and presentations, participation in group laboratory and field experiments, and reading and discussing the primary literature. Field trips. Laboratory. Offered Fa of odd-numbered years. (Irreg.)
- BIOL G4463 Lake Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3403, or permission of instructor. An introduction to the biology, chemistry, physics, and geology of freshwater environments, with emphasis on ecology. (Sp)

- BIOL 4483 Physiological Plant Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5483) Prerequisite: BIOL 3453 or BIOL 4115, or permission of instructor. Study of energy budgets, plant water relations, carbon uptake and release, nutrient uptake and availability, and other factors as they affect plant growth, competition and ecosystem-level factors. In-depth analysis of current literature. (F, even-numbered years) No student may earn credit for both 4483 and 5483.
- BIOL G4493 Ichthyology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134. Taxonomy, morphology, ecology and distribution of fishes, with emphasis on those of the region. Field trips. Some overnight trips. Laboratory. (Sp)
- BIOL 4523 Biogeography and Macroecology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5523) Prerequisite: BIOL 3013: Evolution, or permission of instructor. This course will explore the causes and consequences of the geographic distribution of life on Earth. We will discuss the processes which shape individual species distributions, why some regions host more species than others, and how the evolution of biodiversity is tied to the history and geography of Earth itself. No student may earn credit for both 4523 and 5523. (F)
- BIOL 4534 Plant Systematics 4 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5534) Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1134, or permission of instructor. Introduction to the evolution and identification of vascular plants with emphasis on the origin and evolution of the Oklahoma flora. Laboratory activities stress identification skills, terminology, field techniques, and family recognition for the flora of Oklahoma. Field trips. Laboratory. No student may earn credit for both 4534 and 5534. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4553 Wetlands Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5553) Prerequisite: Two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Comprehensive field-based examination of wetland science and management. Biological, physical, chemical, and hydrological aspects of wetland ecosystem structure and function are explored through visits to several field sites. Major wetland types and resources are examined and the biogeochemical and ecological diversity of wetland waters, soils, vegetation, and fauna is investigated. Laboratory. No student may earn credit for both 4553 and 5553. (Su)
- BIOL 4573 Conservation Genetics 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: 3333 or permission of the instructor. This lecture/discussion course will examine the use of population genetic/ecological genetic principles in the study and management of populations of threatened and/or endangered species. No student may earn credit for both 4573 and 5573. (Sp)
- BIOL 4633 Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Diseases 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5633) Prerequisite: Junior standing, and a course on foundations of ecology and evolution is strongly recommended. Basic biological principles in how parasites are transmitted in natural populations, coevolution of hosts and parasites, and how novel parasites emerge and impact their host populations, including zoonotic parasites. No student may earn credit for both 4633 and 5633. (Sp)
- BIOL G4653 Parasitology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134. Parasitology is an introduction to the biological relationships known as parasitism. Although there are many different types of parasites, this course will focus on primarily protozoan and helminthes parasites that cause disease in humans and domestic animals. Field trips. Laboratory. (Sp)
- BIOL 4663 Advanced Limnology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5663) Prerequisite: BIOL 4423 or BIOL 5423, or BIOL 4463, or permission of instructor; May be repeated with change of content, maximum credit 6 hours. Detailed study of fundamental or contemporary topics within limnology, such as biogeochemistry, nutrient cycling, ecological stoichiometry, biodiversity, and predatory-prey and food-web dynamics in aquatic communities. No student may earn credit for both 4663 and 5663. (Sp)
- BIOL 4673 Microbiomes: Health & Disease 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5673) Prerequisite: Senior standing; BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813 and CHEM 3013 or CHEM 3053, or permission of instructor. Introduces students to the modern-day characterization of microbiomes, from initial sequence information to the living organisms that make up these complex communities. Students will become familiar with the role microbiomes play in health and disease processes in addition to their role in personalized medicine. No student may earn credit for both 4673 and 5673. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4703 Basic Virology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3813 and CHEM 3653 or BIOL 4843, or permission of instructor. Introduction to the principles of viruses that infect animals, plants and bacteria. Topics will include viral structural and taxonomy, virus replication and disease pathogenesis, methods of viral detection and diagnosis, host resistance to viral infections, viruses and cancer and the used of viruses in gene therapy and vaccine applications. (Sp)
- BIOL 4733 Microbial Genetics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5733) Prerequisite: BIOL 4843 or permission of instructor. Microbial genetics underlies important topics such as antibiotic resistance, genetic engineering, drug development, and many biotechnological advances. Explores the interesting world of microbial genetics by discussing molecular genetic methods and related aspects of bacterial and archaeal biology. Examples will include both traditional and recently developed microbial model systems. No student may earn credit for both 4733 and 5733. (Sp)
- BIOL 4743 Case Studies in Medical Microbiology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3813; BIOL 4823 or concurrent enrollment; or instructor permission. Provides in-depth knowledge of infectious diseases utilizing an inquiry-based format. Case studies will be discussed in the context of patient symptoms as well as molecular- and culture-based test results. Case studies from standard textbooks and clinical microbiology journals will be utilized. Students will gain experience in identifying causative agents of numerous infections. Ideal course for pre-dental, pre-medical and pre-pharmacy students. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4753 Molecular Evolution and Phylogenetics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5753) Prerequisite: BIOL 2013 or BIOL 3333 or permission of instructor. Theory and practice of inferring evolutionary history from molecular and morphological data. Applications of the phylogenetic approach in systematics, comparative biology, molecular evolution, and genomics will be covered. (F even-numbered years) No student may earn credit for both 4753 and 5753.
- BIOL 4783 Introduction to Python Programming for Data Analytics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5783) Prerequisite: senior standing. This course will introduce students, who have no prior programming experience, to Python programming. It will cover data analysis and visualization methods in Python. Real-world examples will be used to teach general concepts in data analytics and practical coding skills in Python. No student may earn credit for both 4783 and 5783.

- BIOL 4793 Microbial Genetics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5793) Prerequisite: BIOL 4843 or permission of instructor. Microbial genetics underlies important topics such as antibiotic resistance, genetic engineering, drug development, and many biotechnological advances. Explores the interesting world of microbial genetics by discussing molecular genetic methods and related aspects of bacterial and archaeal biology. Examples will include both traditional and recently developed microbial model systems. No student may earn credit for both 4793 and 5793. (Sp)
- BIOL 4810 Special Topics 3 Credit Hours**  
0 to 3 hours. (Slashlisted with BIOL 5810) Prerequisite: BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813, and permission of instructor. Topics will include newly developing areas of the discipline. Taught at an upper-division level based on previous course background. May be repeated with change of content, maximum credit 3 hours per semester, 9 hours total. No student may earn credit for both 4810 and 5810. (Irreg.)
- BIOL G4813 Pathogenic Microbiology Laboratory 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813. This course will focus primarily on bacterial species that cause disease in humans. Emphasis will be placed on the use of selective/differential media for pathogen isolation; the key diagnostic features of pathogenic bacteria and the application of rapid technologies for pathogen identification. Scientific papers will also be used to highlight the virulence properties of various pathogens. (F)
- BIOL G4823 Pathogenic Microbiology and Infectious Disease 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813. Introduces the basic methods for pathogenic microbiology and infectious disease epidemiology. Topics covered include definitions and nomenclature, outbreak investigations, disease surveillance, case-studies, laboratory diagnosis, immunology, molecular epidemiology, dynamics of transmission, and vaccine effectiveness. Emerging pathogens, their effects on society and the health care services will also be addressed. (F)
- BIOL 4833 Neurobiology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5833) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Advanced examination of cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Topics covered will include membrane biophysics, cellular neurobiology, neurophysiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processing, movement, and neurobiology of behavior. No student may earn credit for both 4833 and 5833. (F)
- BIOL 4843 Molecular Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5843) Prerequisite: BIOL 1114 or BIOL 1124 or BIOL 1134, BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813, and one course in Organic Chemistry (CHEM 3053 or CHEM 3064). Introduction to the characteristics and biological functions of nucleic acids and proteins in living cells with emphasis on nucleic acid replication, transcription, translation and regulation; also emphasis on the molecular aspects of microbial genetics transformation, transduction and conjugation; and emphasis on molecular immunology and genetic engineering/recombinant DNA technology. No student may earn credit for both 4843 and 5843. (F, Sp)
- BIOL G4853 Physiology of Microorganisms 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813 and one course in Organic Chemistry. Diversity, metabolism, energetics and physiology of microorganisms. (Sp)
- BIOL 4863 Neural Control of Movement 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5863) Prerequisite: BIOL 3103, or BIOL 3113, or BIOL 3833, or BIOL 4833, or BIOL 5833, or permission of instructor. Introduction to neural control of movement through reading and discussion of key original research articles from the 19th century to the present. Students lead discussions and write essays addressing a general question, utilizing data from the articles. Topics include localization of function, sensory vs. central contributions, roles of single neurons, effects of neuromodulators, and motor learning. No student may earn credit for both 4863 and 5863. (Sp)
- BIOL 4871 Current Topics in Neurobiology 1 Credit Hour**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5871) Prerequisite: BIOL 3833 or permission of instructor; May be repeated with change of content, maximum credit three hours. A seminar course designed to develop a student's abilities to interpret and critically evaluate research in cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Involves both public seminars and journal club style discussions of contemporary literature. No student may earn credit for both 4871 and 5871. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 4873 Diversity of Biological Sex Characteristics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5873) Prerequisite: BIOL 1124 and BIOL 1134. This course explores the diverse biological sex characteristics of nonhuman animals and people. We examine the evolution of sexual reproduction, sex-determining mechanisms, and hermaphroditic, parthenogenetic, intersex, and multiple-gender animal species, followed by the biology of intersex and transgender people. Finally, we discuss human infant genital surgeries and participation in athletic competitions. No student may earn credit for both 4873 and 5873. (F)
- BIOL G4883 Water Microbiology Laboratory 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813. Focuses on the causes and prevention of waterborne microbial diseases and the use of microorganisms to improve water quality. Topics include: waterborne diseases, detection of waterborne pathogens, epidemiology, indicator organisms, water quality standards, treatment of drinking water and sewage, and groundwater contamination. The laboratory provides training in the standard methods used to detect microbial contamination. (F)
- BIOL 4893 Behavioral Neurobiology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5893) Prerequisite: BIOL 3103, or BIOL 3113, or BIOL 3833, or BIOL 4833, or BIOL 5833, or permission of instructor. Examines neurobiological mechanisms of natural animal behaviors (i.e. neuroethology), utilizing textbook and lectures as well as in-depth reading, discussion, and student presentation of original research articles. No student may earn credit for both 4893 and 5893. (F)
- BIOL 4903 Topics in Virology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5903) Prerequisite: CHEM 3653 or BIOL 4843 or permission of instructor. Aspects related to selected RNA viruses, such as HIV/AIDS and polio virus, will be studied and discussed. Topics will include the molecular structure of RNA viruses, the mechanisms of viral assembly and replication, viral disease pathogenesis, host responses to viral infections, vaccine development, anti-viral and RNA interference (RNAi) therapeutics. No student may earn credit for both 4903 and 5903. (F)
- BIOL G4913 Quantitative Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL 1124, or BIOL 1114 and BIOL 1121; and BIOL 1134; Permission of instructor required. Techniques for complex data analysis and experimental design. (F)

- BIOL 4943 Multivariate Analysis 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5943) Prerequisite: BIOL 4913 or permission of instructor. An introduction to the concepts and underpinnings of multivariate statistics used commonly in the life sciences. It includes sections on regression, central tendency, data reduction, cluster analyses, and ordination and treats both parametric and non-parametric approaches. No student may earn credit for both 4943 and 5943. (Sp)
- BIOL 4953 BioWriting 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5953; Crosslisted with MBIO and PBIO 4953) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. This course provides students engaged in research with the information and skills needed to effectively communicate as professional biologists. Students will learn to report the results of their own research in the format of a journal article, conference-style presentation, and poster. No student may earn credit for both 4953 and 5953. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4960 Directed Readings 1-4 Credit Hours**  
1 to 4 hours. Prerequisite: good standing in University; permission of instructor and dean; May be repeated, maximum credit four hours. Designed for upper-division students who need opportunity to study a specific problem in greater depth than formal course content permits. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 4961 Undergraduate Seminar 1 Credit Hour**  
Prerequisite: Senior standing in Zoology/Biology or permission of department; May be repeated, maximum credit two hours. Survey of current research programs in environmental biology, cell biology, physiology, animal behavior and other fields presented in weekly public seminars by visiting and local experts in biology. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 4970 Special Topics in Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
0 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and department; May be repeated with change of content, maximum credit nine hours. Seminar or special topic course; may include laboratory or field work. No student may earn credit for 4970 and 5970 on the same topic. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 4981 Current Topics in Disease Ecology 1 Credit Hour**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5981) Prerequisite: Junior standing. This seminar course will involve discussion of recent empirical and theoretical literature in the field of disease ecology and evolution. No student may earn credit for both 4981 and 5981. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 4983 Senior Seminar 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: BIOL major with senior standing, or permission. An interdisciplinary approach will be used to synthesize ideas from the major fields of zoology. Readings and discussion will focus on contemporary social, ethical and economic issues. (F, Sp) [V].
- BIOL 4990 Independent Study 1-3 Credit Hours**  
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: three courses in general area to be studied and permission of instructor and department; May be repeated, maximum credit six hours. Contracted independent study for topic not currently offered in regularly scheduled courses. Independent study may include library and/or laboratory research and field projects. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 5023 Field Mammalogy 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4023) Prerequisite: graduate standing and two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Study of mammals with emphasis on principle of mammalian ecology, conservation, biodiversity, techniques of field study, and methods of collection and preservation. Topics include characteristics of mammals, classification, natural history, ecology, biodiversity, conservation, and techniques in field study. Emphasis is given to mammals of southern Oklahoma and northern Texas. No student may earn credit for both 4023 and 5023. Laboratory. (Su)
- BIOL 5063 Field Herpetology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4063) Prerequisite: graduate standing and two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Overview of methods, techniques, and standards for the collection, management, and analysis of herpetological field data for various applications. Includes collection of amphibians and reptiles, and diagnostic (morphological, ecological, and behavioral) characteristics of species. Students design and complete individual projects that address current issues in biology and conservation in herpetology. No student may earn credit for both 4063 and 5063. Laboratory. (Su)
- BIOL 5113 Cellular Pathology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4113) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3113 or permission of instructor. The course focus is on the molecular and cellular bases of disease and alterations in cellular process that lead to the development of various pathological conditions. Topics include symptoms of cellular disease, pathology of organelles, cell injury, cell death, immunopathology, neoplasia and genetic disorders. No student may earn credit for both 4113 and 5113. (F)
- BIOL 5153 Endocrinology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4153) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3103; BIOL 3113 also strongly recommended. Endocrinology covers the structure and function of endocrine glands and the mechanisms of hormone action. Coverage of the endocrine glands includes biosynthesis of hormones, control and secretion of hormones, physiological, morphological, and behavioral actions of hormones, as well as a review of common endocrine disorders and clinical conditions. No student may earn credit for both 4153 and 5153. (Sp)
- BIOL 5233 Neurobiology of Disease 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4233) Prerequisite: BIOL 4833 (preferred), or BIOL 3113 and BIOL 3333, or BIOL 2124 or BIOL 3103; or permission of the instructor. Cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying both normal neuronal function and neuronal disorders. Includes a review of basic concepts in neuroscience through traditional lectures, and reading and discussion of original research articles. Students are required to give oral presentations, write critiques and term papers, and present research posters. No student may earn credit for both 4233 and 5233. (F)
- BIOL 5353 Molecular Tech-Field Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4353) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. Selected protocols and data interpretation using molecular techniques to study protein and DNA variation in natural populations and the application of molecular techniques to research problems in ecology, systematics, animal behavior, conservation biology, and related areas. Graduate students enrolled in 5353 will have additional project expectations and written work. Taught at the OU Biological Station. Field trips. Laboratory No student may earn credit for both 4353 and 5353. (Su)

- BIOL 5364 Transmissn Electron Microscopy 4 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with PBIO and MBIO 5364) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. Introduction to the theory of transmission electron microscopy and practical instruction in specimen preparation, ultramicrotomy, instrument operation, photography and quantitative methods. Laboratory. (F)
- BIOL 5374 Scanning Electron Microscopy 4 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with PBIO and MBIO 5374) Prerequisite: basic chemistry; basic physics; demonstrated need; graduate standing and permission of instructor. Principles of scanning electron microscopy are combined with training in the operation of the SEM and ancillary equipment. Students will be certified in the operation of all equipment. Sample preparation on a variety of samples and darkroom procedures will be performed. Independent project with oral report and poster required. Laboratory (Irreg.)
- BIOL 5394 Advanced Light Microscopy 4 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with MBIO and PBIO 5394) Prerequisite: permission of instructor and graduate standing. Focuses on theory and techniques in light microscopy covering principles including confocal laser scanning microscopy, multiple photon imaging, FLIM/FCS, FRET, fluorescence microscopy, phase contrast, DIC, 3D rendering, and other advanced optical technologies. Also includes a lab section where students will learn to use advanced epifluorescence and confocal microscopes. (F)
- BIOL 5403 Population Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: graduate standing. History, demography, environmental factors, density-dependent factors, genetics and population ecology, theories of population and community organization (ideas of Elton, Williams, Preston, MacArthur, Smith, Hairston, and Slodbodkin). No laboratory. Offered Sp of even-numbered years. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 5413 Community Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing, BIOL 3403 and MATH 1743 or 1823, or permission. Theoretical and empirical study of the structure and organization of natural communities. Topics include competition, predation, disturbance, abiotic gradients, species equilibria.
- BIOL 5423 Stream Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. A combined lecture/laboratory course that focuses on the physical, chemical, and biological features of stream ecosystems, including current theories explaining species interactions and stream function. Course requirements/evaluation including a midterm and final examination, individual research papers and presentations, participation in group laboratory and field experiments, and reading and discussing the primary literature. Field trips. Laboratory. Offered Fa of odd-numbered years. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 5453 Advanced Ecology/Evol Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Crosslisted with PBIO 5453) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3403. Required for students in the ecology and evolutionary biology doctoral program. An introduction to current research opportunities and research programs in ecology and evolutionary biology at the University of Oklahoma. Specific topics and lecturers will vary from week to week to give students a broad overview of ongoing research projects. (F)
- BIOL 5471 Seminar in Ecology & Evolutionary Biology 1 Credit Hour**  
(Crosslisted with PBIO and MBIO 5471) Prerequisite: graduate standing; May be repeated, maximum credit 2 hours. Two semesters of enrollment are required for students in the ecology and evolutionary biology doctoral program. An intensive, student-based seminar in which students present both proposals and ongoing progress reports on doctoral level research projects in ecology and evolutionary biology. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 5483 Physiological Plant Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4483) Prerequisite: graduate standing; BIOL 3453 or BIOL 4115, or permission of instructor. Study of energy budgets, plant water relations, carbon uptake and release, nutrient uptake and availability, and other factors as they affect plant growth, competition and other ecosystem-level factors. In-depth analysis of current literature. (F, even-numbered years). No student may earn credit for both 4483 and 5483.
- BIOL 5523 Biogeography and Macroecology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4523) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3013, or Permission of Instructor. This course will explore the causes and consequences of the geographic distribution of life on Earth. We will discuss the processes which shape individual species distributions, why some regions host more species than others, and how the evolution of biodiversity is tied to the history and geography of Earth itself. No student may earn credit for both 4523 and 5523. (F)
- BIOL 5534 Plant Systematics 4 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4534) Prerequisite: graduate standing. Introduction to the evolution and identification of vascular plants with emphasis on the origin and evolution of the Oklahoma flora. Laboratory activities stress identification skills, terminology, field techniques, and family recognition for the flora of Oklahoma. Field trips. Laboratory. No student may earn credit for both 4534 and 5534. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 5553 Wetlands Ecology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4553) Prerequisite: graduate standing and two college science courses that include a laboratory, one of which should be in biological sciences or permission of UOBS Director. Comprehensive field-based examination of wetland science and management. Biological, physical, chemical, and hydrological aspects of wetland ecosystem structure and function are explored through visits to several field sites. Major wetland types and resources are examined and the biogeochemical and ecological diversity of wetland waters, soils, vegetation, and fauna is investigated. No student may earn credit for both 4553 and 5553. Laboratory. (Su)
- BIOL 5573 Conservation Genetics 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3333 or permission of the instructor. This lecture/discussion course will examine the use of population genetic/ecological genetic principles in the study and management of populations of threatened and/or endangered species. (Sp)
- BIOL 5633 Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Diseases 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4633) Prerequisite: Graduate standing; a course on foundations of ecology and evolution is strongly recommended. Basic biological principles in how parasites are transmitted in natural populations, coevolution of hosts and parasites, and how novel parasites emerge and impact their host populations, including zoonotic parasites. No student may earn credit for both 4633 and 5633. (Sp)
- BIOL 5663 Advanced Limnology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 5663) Prerequisite: 4423 or 5423, or 4463 and 4471, or permission of instructor; May be repeated with change of content, maximum credit 6 hours. Detailed study of fundamental or contemporary topics within limnology, such as biogeochemistry, nutrient cycling, ecological stoichiometry, biodiversity, and predator-prey and food-web dynamics in aquatic communities. No student may earn credit for both 4663 and 5663. (Sp)



- BIOL 5673 Microbiomes: Health & Disease 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4673) Prerequisite: graduate standing; and BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813 and CHEM 3013 or CHEM 3053; or permission of instructor. Introduces students to the modern-day characterization of microbiomes, from initial sequence information to the living organisms that make up these complex communities. Students will become familiar with the role microbiomes play in health and disease processes in addition to their role in personalized medicine. No student may earn credit for both 4673 and 5673. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 5733 Microbial Genetics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4733) Prerequisite: graduate standing; BIOL 4843 or 5843, or permission of instructor. Microbial genetics underlies important topics such as antibiotic resistance, genetic engineering, drug development, and many biotechnological advances. Explores the interesting world of microbial genetics by discussing molecular genetic methods and related aspects of bacterial and archaeal biology. Examples will include both traditional and recently developed microbial model systems. No student may earn credit for both 4733 and 5733. (Sp)
- BIOL 5753 Molecular Evolution and Phylogenetics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4753) Prerequisite: BIOL 2013 or BIOL 3333 or permission of instructor and graduate standing. Theory and practice of inferring evolutionary history from molecular and morphological data. Applications of the phylogenetic approach in systematics, comparative biology, molecular evolution, and genomics will be covered. Offered Fa of even-numbered years. No student may earn credit for both 4753 and 5753. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 5783 Introduction to Python Programming for Data Analytics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4783) Prerequisite: graduate standing. This course will introduce students, who have no prior programming experience, to Python programming. It will cover data analysis and visualization methods in Python. Real-world examples will be used to teach general concepts in data analytics and practical coding skills in Python. No student may earn credit for both 4783 and 5783. (F)
- BIOL 5793 Microbial Genetics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4793) Prerequisite: graduate standing; BIOL 4843 or 5843, or permission of instructor. Microbial genetics underlies important topics such as antibiotic resistance, genetic engineering, drug development, and many biotechnological advances. Explores the interesting world of microbial genetics by discussing molecular genetic methods and related aspects of bacterial and archaeal biology. Examples will include both traditional and recently developed microbial model systems. No student may earn credit for both 4793 and 5793. (Sp)
- BIOL 5810 Special Topics 3 Credit Hours**  
0 to 3 hours. (Slashlisted with BIOL 4810) Prerequisite: graduate standing and permission of instructor; BIOL 3812 and BIOL 3813. Topics will include newly developing areas of the discipline. Taught at graduate level based on previous course background. May be repeated with change of content, maximum credit 3 hours per semester, 9 hours total. No student may earn credit for both 4810 and 5810. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 5833 Neurobiology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4833) Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. Advanced examination of cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Topics covered will include membrane biophysics, cellular neurobiology, neurophysiology, neuroanatomy, sensory processing, movement, and neurobiology of behavior. No student may earn credit for both 4833 and 5833. (F)
- BIOL 5843 Molecular Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4843) Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. Introduction to the characteristics and biological functions of nucleic acids and proteins in living cells with emphasis on nucleic acid replication, transcription, translation and regulation; also emphasis on the molecular aspects of microbial genetics transformation, transduction and conjugation; and emphasis on molecular immunology and genetic engineering/recombinant DNA technology. No student may earn credit for both 4843 and 5843. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 5863 Neural Control of Movement 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4863) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3103 or BIOL 3113 or BIOL 4833/5833, or permission of instructor. Introduction to neural control of movement through reading and discussion of key original research articles from the 19th century to the present. Students lead discussions and write essays addressing a general question, utilizing data from the articles. Topics include localization of function, sensory vs. central contributions, roles of single neurons, effects of neuromodulators, and motor learning. No student may earn credit for both 4863 and 5863. (Sp)
- BIOL 5871 Current Topics in Neurobiology 1 Credit Hour**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4871) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of the instructor; May be repeated, maximum credit three hours. A seminar course designed to develop a student's abilities to interpret and critically evaluate research in cellular and behavioral neurobiology. Involves both public seminars and journal club style discussions of contemporary literature. No student may earn credit for both 4871 and 5871 concurrently. No student may earn credit for both 4871 and 5871. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 5873 Diversity of Biological Sex Characteristics 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4873) Prerequisite: Graduate standing. This course explores the diverse biological sex characteristics of nonhuman animals and people. We examine the evolution of sexual reproduction, sex-determining mechanisms, and hermaphroditic, parthenogenetic, intersex, and multiple-gender animal species, followed by the biology of intersex and transgender people. Finally, we discuss human infant genital surgeries and participation in athletic competitions. No student may earn credit for both 4873 and 5873. (F)
- BIOL 5893 Behavioral Neurobiology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4893) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 3103 or BIOL 3113, or BIOL 4833/5833 or permission of instructor. Examines neurobiological mechanisms of natural animal behaviors (i.e., neuroethology), utilizing textbook and lectures as well as in-depth reading, discussion, and student presentation of original research articles. No student may earn credit for both 4893 and 5893. (F)
- BIOL 5903 Topics in Virology 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4903) Prerequisite: graduate standing; and CHEM 3653 or BIOL 4843 or permission of instructor. Aspects related to selected RNA viruses, such as HIV/AIDS and polio virus, will be studied and discussed. Topics will include the molecular structure of RNA viruses, the mechanisms of viral assembly and replication, viral disease pathogenesis, host responses to viral infections, vaccine development, anti-viral and RNA interference (RNAi) therapeutics. No student may earn credit for both 4903 and 5903. No student may earn credit for both 4903 and 5903. (F)

- BIOL 5923 Programming in R for Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. R is a data analysis and graphics platform that has become increasingly popular in the sciences because of its power and versatility. This course provides an introduction to programming using R for applications in the biological sciences, with an emphasis on implementation. (F)
- BIOL 5943 Multivariate Analysis 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4943) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and BIOL 4913 or permission of instructor. Introduces the concepts and underpinnings of multivariate statistics used commonly in the life sciences. The following topics will be included: regression, central tendency, data reduction, cluster analyses, and ordination and treats both parametric and non-parametric approaches. No student may earn credit for both 4943 and 5943. (Sp)
- BIOL 5953 BioWriting 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4953; Crosslisted with MBIO and P BIO 5953)  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. This course provides students engaged in research with the information and skills needed to effectively communicate as professional biologists. Students will learn to report the results of their own research in the format of a journal article, conference-style presentation, and poster. Graduate students have additional assignments beyond those completed by undergraduates. No student may earn credit for both 4953 and 5953. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 5960 Directed Readings 1-3 Credit Hours**  
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing and permission of department; May be repeated, maximum credit twelve hours. Directed readings and/or literature reviews under the direction of a faculty member. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 5970 Special Topics in Biology 3 Credit Hours**  
0 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of instructor; May be repeated with change of topic, maximum credit 12 hours. Special topics course; may include laboratory or field work. No student may earn credit for 4970 and 5970 on the same topic. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 5980 Research for Master's Thesis 2-9 Credit Hours**  
2 to 9 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Variable enrollment, two to nine hours; maximum credit applicable toward degree, six hours. Laboratory (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 5981 Current Topics in Disease Ecology 1 Credit Hour**  
(Slashlisted with BIOL 4981) Prerequisite: Graduate standing; May be repeated, maximum credit 9 hours. This seminar course will involve discussion of recent empirical and theoretical literature in the field of disease ecology and evolution. No student may earn credit for both 4981 and 5981. (F, Sp)
- BIOL 5990 Independent Study 1-6 Credit Hours**  
1 to 6 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission. May be repeated in different fields; maximum credit 12 hours. Directed readings. Written report required. No laboratory. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 6960 Directed Readings 1-3 Credit Hours**  
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor; May be repeated, maximum credit six hours. Directed readings and/or literature review under the direction of a faculty member. (Irreg.)
- BIOL 6970 Seminar 1-4 Credit Hours**  
1 to 4 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing and permission of instructor; May be repeated, maximum credit 12 hours; no more than six hours may be in any one field. No laboratory. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 6980 Research for Doctoral Dissertation 2-16 Credit Hours**  
2 to 16 hours. Prerequisites: Graduate standing and permission of instructor; may be repeated. Directed research culminating in the completion of the doctoral dissertation. (F, Sp, Su)
- BIOL 6990 Independent Study 1-3 Credit Hours**  
1 to 3 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of instructor; May be repeated, maximum credit nine hours. Contracted independent study for a topic not currently offered in regularly scheduled courses. Independent study may include library and/or laboratory research and field projects. (Irreg.)